# Controlling high blood pressure

If you have high blood pressure, you aren't alone. Almost half of adults in the U.S. have high blood pressure. If you have been diagnosed with this condition, you may already know how important it is to keep your blood pressure under control. Left uncontrolled, high blood pressure can damage blood vessels and cause serious health events.



Although there is no cure to high blood pressure (also called hypertension), you can manage this condition through lifestyle changes and/or medication.

One of the main challenges with high blood pressure is that people often don't know they have it. That's why getting your blood pressure checked by a healthcare professional is so important. Hypertension is sometimes referred to as the "silent killer" because most patients with hypertension have no obvious symptoms. Having long-term high blood pressure with no symptoms can cause organ failure, strokes, heart attacks, and other health problems.

# **Know your blood pressure levels.**

To manage high blood pressure effectively, you'll first need to know your blood pressure level and monitor it regularly. High blood pressure doesn't typically have obvious symptoms—so it's important to get your blood pressure taken to know how you're doing.

Most people diagnosed with high blood pressure try to keep below 130/80 mm Hg—but each person is different. Your doctor can help you determine a good goal for your blood pressure. Once you know your blood pressure goal, you can check it at home routinely using a portable blood pressure device.



# Lifestyle modifications can help.

Lifestyle modifications are important to help maintain a healthy blood pressure and allow medicines to be more effective. In addition, these lifestyle adjustments can help reduce your risk of other medical conditions:

- Exercise regularly
- Eat a healthy diet, low in sodium
- Maintain a healthy weight
- · Limit alcohol and caffeine
- Manage your stress levels
- Don't use tobacco

## **Medications**

If you are prescribed medicine to help control your blood pressure, be sure to take it regularly as your doctor prescribes. Remember that managing blood pressure is something you must do continually for life. By modifying your lifestyle and taking your medications to reduce your blood pressure, you can lower your risk of health problems.

### REFERENCES:

https://www.heart.org/en/health-topics/high-blood-pressure/the-facts-about-high-blood-pressure/five-simple-steps-to-control-your-blood-pressure

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